

CONTENTS

Host Chapter	x
Program Committee and Transactions Staff	x
State of the Society, Richard H. Rooley, FREng., 2003-2004 ASHRAE President	xi
Technical Program	xv

TECHNICAL PAPERS

4666	A Study of Geothermal Heat Pump and Standing Column Well Performance (RP-1119) Simon J. Rees, Jeffrey D. Spittler, Zheng Deng, Carl D. Orio, and Carl N. Johnson	3
4667	Considerations in the Design and Application of Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Energy Systems in Residential Markets Robert J. Braun, Sanford A. Klein, and Douglas T. Reindl	14
4668	Results of a Residential Proton Exchange Membrane (PEM) Fuel Cell Demonstration at a Military Facility in New York Franklin H. Holcomb, Brian C. Davenport, Nicholas M. Josefik, and Michael J. Binder	25
4669	Thermal Analysis of Solar-Powered Continuous Adsorption Air-Conditioning System Yong Li, K. Sumathy, and N.D. Kaushika	33
4670	A Comparative Study of Shell-Side Condensation on Integral-Fin Tubes with R-114 and R-236ea Wade W. Huebsch and M.B. Pate	40
4671	A Comparative Study of the Airside Performance of Winglet Vortex Generator and Wavy Fin-and-Tube Heat Exchangers C.C. Wang, Y.J. Chang, C.S. Wei, and B.C. Yang	53
4672	A Modified Model to Predict Air Infiltration into Refrigerated Facilities through Doorways Donald J. Cleland, Ping Chen, Simon J. Lovatt, and Mark R. Bassett	58
4673	A Switched Reluctance Motor in a Variable-Speed Pumping Application Horacio G. Vasquez, Joey K. Parker, and Timothy A. Haskew	67
4674	An Algorithm of Stereoscopic Particle Image Velocimetry for Full-Scale Room Airflow Studies Yigang Sun, Yuanhui Zhang, Lingying Zhao, and Xinlei Wang	75
4675	Average Modified Stanton Number for Evaluating the Ice-Melting Characteristics of Ice Harvested from a Thermal Storage Tank Akiyoshi Ohira, Michio Yanadori, Yoshitaka Sakano, and Miyuki Miki	81
4676	Comparison of Diffusion Characteristics of Aerosol Particles in Different Ventilated Rooms by Numerical Method Bin Zhao, Zhao Zhang, Xianting Li, and Dongtao Huang	88
4677	Consumptive Water Use for U.S. Power Production Paul A. Torcellini, Nicholas Long, and Ronald D. Judkoff	96
4678	Convective Evaporation on Plain Tube and Low-Fin Tube Banks Using R-123 and R-134a Liang-Han Chien and J.-S. Wu	101
4679	Dynamic Modeling and Control of Multi-Evaporator Air-Conditioning Systems Rajat Shah, Andrew G. Alleyne, and Clark W. Bullard	109

4680	Energy Savings Potential of Energy Recovery Ventilation in an Animal Housing Facility Sebastian Freund, Sanford A. Klein, and Douglas T. Reindl	120
4681	Exhaust Contamination of Hidden vs. Visible Air Intakes (RP-1168) Ronald L. Petersen, John J. Carter, and John W. LeCompte	130
4682	Heat Transfer Augmentation by Segmented Tape Inserts During Condensation of R-22 Inside a Horizontal Tube Kailash Nath Agrawal, Ravi Kumar, Sachida Nand Lal, and Hari Krishna Varma	143
4683	Impact of Modeling Accuracy on Predictive Optimal Control of Active and Passive Building Thermal Storage Inventory Simeng Liu and Gregor P. Henze	151
4685	Overview of Existing Literature on Diversity Factors and Schedules for Energy and Cooling Load Calculations (RP-1093) Bass Abushakra, Jeff S. Haberl, and David E. Claridge	164
4686	Sensitivity Study of Slab-on-Grade Transient Heat Transfer Model Parameters Brian A. Rock	177
4687	Tests of Stairwell Pressurization Systems for Smoke Control in a High-Rise Building Yanling Wang and Fusheng Gao	185
4688	Thermal Mixing of Outdoor and Return Airflows in Typical Air-Handling Units (RP-1045) Milind Mainkar, Fathi Finaish, Harry J. Sauer, Jr., and Robert Van Becelaere.....	194
4689	Thermodynamic Modeling and Experimental Validation of Screw Liquid Chillers Tzong-Shing Lee.....	206
4690	Uncertainty-Based Quantitative Model for Assessing Risks in Existing Buildings T. Agami Reddy and Jason Fierko.....	217
4691	Development and Implementation of HVAC-KBCD: A Knowledge-Based Expert System for Conceptual Design of HVAC&R Systems—Part 1: General Framework Itzhak H. Maor and T. Agami Reddy.....	232
4692	Development and Implementation of HVAC-KBCD: A Knowledge-Based Expert System for Conceptual Design of HVAC&R Systems—Part 2: Application to Office Buildings Itzhak H. Maor, Chanin Panjapornpon, and T. Agami Reddy	258
4693	Analysis of the Impact of CO ₂ -Based Demand-Controlled Ventilation Strategies on Energy Consumption Moncef Krarti and Mohsin Al-Alawi	274

SYMPOSIUM PAPERS

AN-04-01 Air-to-Carbon Dioxide Heat Exchangers

Experimental Study of Supercritical CO ₂ Gas Cooling in a Microchannel Gas Cooler Yuan Zhao and Michael M. Ohadi	291
Flow Distribution Issues in Parallel Flow Heat Exchangers Pega S. Hrnjak.....	301
Two-Phase Refrigerant Distribution in Round Tube Manifolds Sivert Vist.....	307

AN-04-02 Testing of Seismic Restraints and HVAC Equipment to Meet Seismic Requirements of the International Building Code

Vibration Isolation: Harmonic and Seismic Forcing Using the Wilson Theta Method
James A. Carlson and Joseph Turner 321

Static Testing of Seismic Restraint Devices
Paul W. Meisel..... 329

Shake Table Testing
James A. Carlson and William Staehlin..... 339

AN-04-03 Applications and Knowledge-Based Tools for Enhanced Building Energy Simulation

Development and Testing of the Characteristic Curve Fan Model
Jeff Stein and Mark M. Hydeman 347

Total Energy Consumption Model of Fan Subsystem Suitable for Continuous Commissioning
Fulin Wang, Harunori Yoshida, and Masato Miyata 357

Electricity Diversity Profiles for Energy Simulation of Office Buildings (RP-1093)
David E. Claridge, Bass Abushakra, Jeff S. Haberl, and Atch Sreshthaputra..... 365

Development and Implementation of HVAC-KBCD: A Knowledge-Based Expert System for Conceptual Design of HVAC&R Systems—Part 1: General Framework
Itzhak H. Maor and T. Agami Reddy
(See Technical Paper 4691, p. 232)

Development and Implementation of HVAC-KBCD: A Knowledge-Based Expert System for Conceptual Design of HVAC&R Systems—Part 2: Application to Office Buildings
Itzhak H. Maor, Chanin Panjapornpon, and T. Agami Reddy
(See Technical Paper 4692, p. 258)

AN-04-04 Topics in Energy Recovery Ventilation

Wheel Selection for Heat and Energy Recovery in Simple HVAC Ventilation Design Problems
Yaw Asiedu, Robert W. Besant, and Carey J. Simonson..... 381

Life-Cycle Assessment (LCA) of Air-Handling Units with and without Air-to-Air Energy Exchangers
Mikko Nyman and Carey J. Simonson 399

Measurement of Pore Size Variation and Its Effect on Energy Wheel Performance
Wei Shang and Robert W. Besant..... 410

AN-04-05 Factors Influencing the Energy Performance of Forced-Air Systems

Energy-Saving Opportunities in Residential Air-Handler Efficiency
Mark A. Kendall 425

How Much Energy Could Residential Furnace Air Handlers Save?
Harvey M. Sachs and Sandy Smith..... 431

Heat Pump System Performance in Northern Climates
Paul W. Francisco, David Baylon, Bob Davis, and Larry Palmiter 442

AN-04-06 Thermal and Solar Heat Gain Characteristics of Venetian Blinds

Heat Transfer Analysis of a Between-Panes Venetian Blind
Using Effective Longwave Radiative Properties
Darryl S. Yahoda and John L. Wright455

Methods for Calculating the Effective Longwave Radiative Properties of a Venetian Blind Layer
Darryl S. Yahoda and John L. Wright463

Calorimetric Analysis of the Solar and Thermal Performance
of Windows with Interior Louvered Blinds
Michael R. Collins and Stephen J. Harrison474

Estimating the Solar Heat and Thermal Gain from a Window with an Interior Venetian Blind
Michael R. Collins and Stephen J. Harrison486

AN-04-07 Absorption/Sorption Heat Pumps and Refrigeration Systems

Experimental Verification of an Absorption Chiller for BCHP Applications
Vikas Patnaik503

Theoretical and Experimental Study of a New Absorption Refrigeration Cycle
Yongfang Zhong and Guangming Chen508

Heat-Activated Dual-Function Absorption Cycle
Donald C. Erickson, G. Anand, and Icksoo Kyung515

Ammonia-Water Absorption Heat and Mass Transfer in
Microchannel Absorbers with Visual Confirmation
J. Mark Meacham and Srinivas Garimella525

AN-04-08 Pumping, Piping, and Water Quality Issues for GSHPs

A Bin Method Energy Analysis for Ground-Coupled Heat Pumps (RP-1217)
Stephen P. Kavanaugh and Steven E. Lambert535

Operational Performance of Ground-Coupled (Closed Loop)
Ground-Source Heat Pump System Pumping Alternatives (RP-1217)
Steven E. Lambert and Stephen P. Kavanaugh543

Water Chemistry Issues in Geothermal Heat Pump Systems
Kevin D. Rafferty550

AN-04-09 High-Density Electronic Equipment Facility Cooling

Evolution of Data Center Environmental Guidelines
Roger R. Schmidt, Christian Belady, Alan Classen,
Tom Davidson, Magnus Herrlin, Shlomo Novotny, and Rebecca Perry559

A Thermal Bus System for Cooling Electronic Components in High-Density Cabinets
Michael Wilson, Jonathan Wattlelet, and Kevin Wert567

Cooling of High Heat Density Rooms Today and in the Future
Lennart K. Stahl574

Efficient Thermal Management of Data Centers—Immediate and Long-Term Research Needs
Cullen E. Bash, Chandrakant D. Patel, and Ratnesh K. Sharma580

Abstract only; published in the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.

**AN-04-10 Renewable Energy Sources, Energy Efficiency,
and BPs for Sustainable Local and Regional Development**

Local Energy Plans—A Way to Improve the Energy Balance
and the Environmental Impact of the Cities: Case Study of Barcelona
A. Ivancic, J. Lao, J. Salom, and J. Pascual..... 583

Decision Support Software for Sustainable Building Refurbishment
C.A. Balaras, E. Dascalaki, and S. Kontoyiannidis..... 592

Renewable Energy for High-Performance Buildings in New Jersey:
Discussion of PV, Wind Power, and Biogas and New Jersey’s Incentive Programs
Nick Stecky..... 602

AN-04-11 Fire and Smoke Control Practice and Research: IBC and NFPA

Tenability and Open Doors in Pressurized Stairwells (RP-1203)
John H. Klote..... 613

Smoke Control and the International Building Code
John H. Klote and Douglas H. Evans 638

Smoke Control and High-Rise Office Buildings with Operable Windows: Two Case Studies
Jeffrey A. Maddox..... 646

Full-Scale Fire Tests for Cables in Plenums (RP-1108)
G.D. Lougheed, C. McCartney, and M. Kanabus-Kaminska 652

Index of Technical and Symposium Papers, Volume 110, Part 1667